



## Daily Kos

### National Politics Survey September 2023

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#### Overview

This report contains the results of a Civiqs survey of 1149 registered voters in the United States from September 9-12, 2023. The survey was conducted online, among selected members of the Civiqs research panel. Sampled individuals were emailed by Civiqs and responded using a personalized link to the survey at [civiqs.com](https://civiqs.com).

The survey results are weighted by age, race, gender, education, party identification, and region to be representative of the population of registered voters in the United States. The general design effect due to weighting is 1.10. The survey has a margin of error of  $\pm 3\%$  at the 95% confidence level, accounting for the design effect. All survey results in this report are reported as percentages.

#### Contact

For more information, please contact Drew Linzer ([drew@civiqs.com](mailto:drew@civiqs.com)), Director, Civiqs.

More information about Civiqs can be found online at [civiqs.com/methodology](https://civiqs.com/methodology).

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## Topline Results

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Approve	39%
Disapprove	52%
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%

2. Are you concerned about Joe Biden's age affecting his ability to serve as president?

Yes, very concerned	53%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%
No, not concerned	24%
Unsure	1%

3. Are you concerned about Donald Trump's age affecting his ability to serve as president?

Yes, very concerned	28%
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%
No, not concerned	48%
Unsure	3%

4. Should there be a mandatory retirement age for U.S. Senators?

Yes	74%
No	15%
Unsure	10%

5. Should there be a mandatory retirement age for Supreme Court Justices?

Yes	67%
No	23%
Unsure	10%

6. Should there be a mandatory retirement age for U.S. Presidents?

Yes	58%
No	26%
Unsure	16%

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7. Do you think the federal government spending more on transportation infrastructure like roads, bridges, railways, and mass transit is good or bad for the United States economy?

Very good	55%
Somewhat good	24%
Neither good nor bad	8%
Somewhat bad	5%
Very bad	4%
Unsure	4%

8. Do you think more workers joining labor unions is good or bad for the United States economy?

Very good	36%
Somewhat good	14%
Neither good nor bad	14%
Somewhat bad	13%
Very bad	17%
Unsure	6%

9. Do you think the federal government investing more in clean energy production like wind, solar, hydroelectric, and geothermal power is good or bad for the United States economy?

Very good	43%
Somewhat good	10%
Neither good nor bad	7%
Somewhat bad	13%
Very bad	24%
Unsure	2%

10. Do you think the federal government increasing funding to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) to improve auditing and enforcement of wealthy taxpayers and big corporations is good or bad for the United States economy?

Very good	40%
Somewhat good	11%
Neither good nor bad	5%
Somewhat bad	9%
Very bad	31%
Unsure	3%

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11. Do you think the federal government paying down the national debt is good or bad for the United States economy?

Very good	60%
Somewhat good	21%
Neither good nor bad	9%
Somewhat bad	2%
Very bad	2%
Unsure	6%

12. If Donald Trump is the Republican nominee for president in 2024, would you:

Definitely vote for Trump	32%
Probably vote for Trump	11%
Probably vote for someone else	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%
Unsure	2%

13. If Joe Biden is the Democratic nominee for president in 2024, would you:

Definitely vote for Biden	34%
Probably vote for Biden	12%
Probably vote for someone else	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%
Unsure	3%

14. Who do you think will be the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

Donald Trump	61%
Ron DeSantis	7%
Nikki Haley	5%
Chris Christie	2%
Mike Pence	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%
Tim Scott	1%
Asa Hutchinson	0%
Doug Burgum	0%
Will Hurd	0%
Someone else	2%
Unsure	17%

15. Do you think that Donald Trump is guilty of the charges in the indictment by the Fulton County, Georgia District Attorney's office accusing Trump of conspiring to overturn the result of the 2020 presidential election in Georgia?

Yes, guilty of all charges	48%
Yes, guilty of some, but not all charges	6%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%

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16. Do you think that Donald Trump should go to jail based on the charges in the Fulton County, Georgia District Attorney's indictment?

Yes, he should 49%  
No, he should not 46%  
Unsure 5%

17. Do you watch MSNBC?

Yes, frequently 14%  
Yes, occasionally 22%  
I do not watch MSNBC 64%

18. Do you watch Fox News?

Yes, frequently 7%  
Yes, occasionally 25%  
I do not watch Fox News 67%

19. Do you watch Newsmax?

Yes, frequently 6%  
Yes, occasionally 16%  
I do not watch Newsmax 78%

20. Do you watch the One America News Network?

Yes, frequently 3%  
Yes, occasionally 11%  
I do not watch One America News Network 86%

## Crosstabs

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male			
Approve	39%	81%	4%	25%	37%	43%			
Disapprove	52%	9%	95%	60%	53%	49%			
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	9%	2%	16%	10%	8%			

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College		
Approve	39%	29%	71%	57%	50%	28%	32%		
Disapprove	52%	63%	19%	30%	35%	65%	60%		
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	8%	10%	12%	15%	8%	9%		

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural		
Approve	39%	38%	42%	38%	47%	40%	32%		
Disapprove	52%	54%	48%	53%	45%	52%	57%		
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	8%	11%		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Approve	39%	30%	33%	43%	49%	43%	38%	35%	34%
Disapprove	52%	57%	59%	50%	44%	49%	52%	54%	57%
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	13%	9%	8%	7%	8%	10%	11%	8%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
Approve	39%	66%	76%	88%	92%				
Disapprove	52%	21%	13%	3%	2%				
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	12%	11%	9%	6%				

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
Approve	39%	14%	24%	26%	36%				
Disapprove	52%	65%	61%	59%	52%				
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	21%	15%	15%	12%				

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
Approve	39%	1%	1%	6%	6%				
Disapprove	52%	94%	99%	94%	92%				
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	5%	1%	0%	2%				

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump		
Approve	39%	76%	1%		
Disapprove	52%	9%	98%		
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	15%	1%		

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch		
Approve	39%	7%	29%	46%		
Disapprove	52%	91%	64%	43%		
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	2%	7%	11%		

  

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch		
Approve	39%	88%	61%	21%		
Disapprove	52%	6%	31%	69%		
Neither approve nor disapprove	9%	5%	9%	10%		

2. Are you concerned about Joe Biden's age affecting his ability to serve as president?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, very concerned	53%	15%	89%	60%	53%	51%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	35%	7%	23%	21%	24%
No, not concerned	24%	49%	4%	15%	25%	23%
Unsure	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, very concerned	53%	61%	25%	32%	45%	64%	56%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	21%	22%	33%	25%	18%	25%
No, not concerned	24%	17%	52%	33%	31%	17%	16%
Unsure	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, very concerned	53%	55%	50%	48%	45%	52%	59%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	21%	25%	26%	22%	23%	18%
No, not concerned	24%	23%	25%	24%	32%	24%	20%
Unsure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes, very concerned	53%	56%	58%	50%	47%	50%	53%	54%	55%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	29%	20%	23%	18%	24%	21%	22%	21%
No, not concerned	24%	15%	21%	26%	33%	24%	25%	22%	23%
Unsure	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, very concerned	53%	26%	17%	10%	9%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	44%	32%	38%	25%
No, not concerned	24%	28%	51%	51%	65%
Unsure	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, very concerned	53%	66%	62%	55%	56%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	24%	21%	24%	22%
No, not concerned	24%	9%	12%	20%	19%
Unsure	1%	0%	5%	1%	4%

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, very concerned	53%	83%	92%	92%	88%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	13%	7%	4%	6%
No, not concerned	24%	4%	1%	3%	6%
Unsure	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes, very concerned	53%	17%	90%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	37%	6%
No, not concerned	24%	44%	4%
Unsure	1%	2%	0%

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, very concerned	53%	90%	65%	44%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%	5%	16%	26%

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No, not concerned	24%		5%	17%	28%
Unsure	1%		0%	1%	1%
	Total	Watch MSNBC:	Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, very concerned	53%		11%	34%	68%
Yes, somewhat concerned	22%		26%	29%	19%
No, not concerned	24%		61%	35%	12%
Unsure	1%		2%	2%	1%



3. Are you concerned about Donald Trump's age affecting his ability to serve as president?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male			
Yes, very concerned	28%	42%	9%	31%	27%	30%			
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	23%	18%	22%	19%	24%			
No, not concerned	48%	32%	71%	44%	52%	43%			
Unsure	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%			

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College		
Yes, very concerned	28%	24%	32%	44%	34%	24%	25%		
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	22%	17%	16%	26%	21%	24%		
No, not concerned	48%	50%	48%	34%	40%	52%	48%		
Unsure	3%	3%	3%	6%	0%	3%	3%		

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural		
Yes, very concerned	28%	28%	30%	26%	30%	28%	27%		
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	19%	24%	26%	18%	20%	24%		
No, not concerned	48%	49%	43%	47%	49%	50%	43%		
Unsure	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	6%		

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes, very concerned	28%	28%	28%	23%	34%	29%	31%	28%	22%
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	32%	19%	18%	15%	22%	19%	23%	18%
No, not concerned	48%	38%	50%	57%	46%	45%	47%	45%	57%
Unsure	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
Yes, very concerned	28%	39%	45%	39%	44%				
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	30%	22%	21%	18%				
No, not concerned	48%	28%	29%	38%	31%				
Unsure	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%				

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
Yes, very concerned	28%	27%	33%	22%	42%				
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	39%	14%	18%	12%				
No, not concerned	48%	34%	47%	57%	39%				
Unsure	3%	0%	6%	3%	7%				

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+				
Yes, very concerned	28%	12%	7%	5%	11%				
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	25%	19%	15%	14%				
No, not concerned	48%	57%	72%	78%	73%				
Unsure	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%				

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump		
Yes, very concerned	28%	49%	4%		
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	21%	20%		
No, not concerned	48%	26%	74%		
Unsure	3%	4%	2%		

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, very concerned	28%	11%	20%	33%
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%	12%	22%	22%

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No, not concerned	48%		77%	55%	42%
Unsure	3%		0%	3%	4%
	Total	Watch MSNBC:	Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, very concerned	28%		40%	38%	22%
Yes, somewhat concerned	21%		16%	23%	22%
No, not concerned	48%		39%	34%	54%
Unsure	3%		5%	4%	3%

4. Should there be a mandatory retirement age for U.S. Senators?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes	74%	74%	74%	76%	79%	71%
No	15%	17%	17%	12%	10%	19%
Unsure	10%	9%	9%	12%	10%	10%

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes	74%	75%	68%	75%	78%	79%	68%
No	15%	14%	24%	13%	13%	11%	19%
Unsure	10%	11%	8%	12%	9%	9%	13%

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes	74%	78%	72%	63%	71%	74%	76%
No	15%	13%	17%	25%	18%	16%	13%
Unsure	10%	10%	12%	12%	11%	10%	12%

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes	74%	69%	76%	77%	76%	76%	74%	71%	77%
No	15%	18%	14%	16%	12%	13%	16%	18%	16%
Unsure	10%	13%	10%	6%	12%	12%	10%	12%	7%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	74%	70%	75%	75%	76%
No	15%	18%	19%	16%	15%
Unsure	10%	12%	6%	9%	10%

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	74%	76%	73%	76%	77%
No	15%	13%	11%	16%	8%
Unsure	10%	11%	15%	8%	15%

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	74%	57%	79%	81%	76%
No	15%	26%	13%	16%	13%
Unsure	10%	17%	8%	2%	11%

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes	74%	75%	74%
No	15%	14%	16%
Unsure	10%	12%	10%

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes	74%	81%	69%	76%
No	15%	9%	21%	14%
Unsure	10%	10%	11%	10%

  

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes	74%	71%	72%	76%
No	15%	20%	19%	13%
Unsure	10%	9%	9%	11%

5. Should there be a mandatory retirement age for Supreme Court Justices?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes	67%	78%	55%	66%	71%	64%
No	23%	15%	34%	22%	19%	27%
Unsure	10%	7%	11%	12%	10%	8%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes	67%	64%	75%	73%	76%	66%	61%
No	23%	25%	22%	16%	17%	23%	28%
Unsure	10%	11%	3%	11%	6%	11%	11%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes	67%	69%	67%	57%	66%	66%	67%
No	23%	21%	24%	30%	25%	23%	23%
Unsure	10%	9%	9%	12%	9%	10%	10%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes	67%	62%	65%	71%	70%	67%	68%	63%	70%
No	23%	27%	24%	23%	18%	20%	24%	26%	25%
Unsure	10%	11%	10%	5%	12%	12%	8%	10%	5%

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	67%	73%	77%	82%	81%
No	23%	20%	15%	12%	13%
Unsure	10%	7%	9%	5%	7%

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	67%	64%	66%	66%	70%
No	23%	24%	22%	29%	14%
Unsure	10%	12%	12%	5%	16%

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	67%	42%	54%	65%	56%
No	23%	43%	35%	30%	31%
Unsure	10%	15%	10%	6%	13%

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes	67%	79%	52%
No	23%	12%	35%
Unsure	10%	8%	12%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes	67%	66%	57%	71%
No	23%	23%	33%	19%
Unsure	10%	10%	10%	10%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes	67%	79%	71%	63%
No	23%	16%	22%	25%
Unsure	10%	5%	7%	12%

6. Should there be a mandatory retirement age for U.S. Presidents?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes	58%	60%	54%	60%	58%	60%
No	26%	26%	30%	22%	23%	28%
Unsure	16%	15%	16%	18%	19%	12%

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes	58%	58%	53%	64%	60%	61%	52%
No	26%	25%	33%	20%	32%	21%	32%
Unsure	16%	17%	13%	16%	9%	18%	16%

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes	58%	60%	58%	47%	53%	55%	63%
No	26%	23%	27%	38%	27%	29%	21%
Unsure	16%	17%	16%	15%	19%	16%	15%

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes	58%	60%	58%	59%	55%	61%	58%	55%	55%
No	26%	25%	26%	27%	25%	23%	25%	28%	31%
Unsure	16%	15%	16%	14%	19%	16%	17%	17%	14%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	58%	64%	62%	65%	49%
No	26%	25%	25%	23%	29%
Unsure	16%	11%	12%	12%	22%

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	58%	66%	58%	54%	60%
No	26%	20%	22%	27%	19%
Unsure	16%	14%	19%	19%	21%

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	58%	45%	55%	58%	58%
No	26%	32%	30%	32%	27%
Unsure	16%	23%	16%	11%	15%

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes	58%	62%	51%
No	26%	22%	31%
Unsure	16%	16%	18%

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes	58%	57%	53%	60%
No	26%	26%	29%	25%
Unsure	16%	17%	18%	15%

  

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes	58%	53%	61%	58%
No	26%	28%	24%	26%
Unsure	16%	20%	14%	16%

7. Do you think the federal government spending more on transportation infrastructure like roads, bridges, railways, and mass transit is good or bad for the United States economy?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Very good	55%	84%	27%	50%	53%	58%
Somewhat good	24%	10%	38%	26%	25%	23%
Neither good nor bad	8%	3%	13%	8%	8%	8%
Somewhat bad	5%	1%	8%	8%	5%	6%
Very bad	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%
Unsure	4%	1%	7%	3%	5%	2%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Very good	55%	49%	74%	69%	64%	45%	55%
Somewhat good	24%	27%	13%	18%	21%	29%	24%
Neither good nor bad	8%	9%	4%	6%	10%	9%	8%
Somewhat bad	5%	7%	3%	1%	0%	7%	6%
Very bad	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Unsure	4%	5%	1%	3%	0%	6%	3%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very good	55%	53%	61%	59%	61%	55%	55%
Somewhat good	24%	25%	20%	22%	20%	25%	23%
Neither good nor bad	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	11%
Somewhat bad	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	4%
Very bad	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Unsure	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Very good	55%	48%	51%	56%	65%	57%	53%	54%	56%
Somewhat good	24%	27%	25%	23%	20%	22%	23%	24%	30%
Neither good nor bad	8%	6%	10%	9%	6%	10%	9%	7%	3%
Somewhat bad	5%	8%	5%	6%	3%	3%	9%	7%	4%
Very bad	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%
Unsure	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	55%	76%	79%	85%	93%
Somewhat good	24%	12%	15%	9%	4%
Neither good nor bad	8%	3%	5%	4%	1%
Somewhat bad	5%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Very bad	4%	5%	0%	2%	0%
Unsure	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	55%	42%	52%	50%	56%
Somewhat good	24%	32%	21%	24%	28%
Neither good nor bad	8%	6%	9%	12%	7%
Somewhat bad	5%	11%	8%	9%	3%
Very bad	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%
Unsure	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	55%	20%	24%	27%	36%



Somewhat good	24%	41%	39%	39%	33%
Neither good nor bad	8%	11%	16%	12%	13%
Somewhat bad	5%	10%	5%	12%	7%
Very bad	4%	5%	6%	8%	5%
Unsure	4%	13%	10%	2%	5%

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden Donald Trump	
Very good	55%	83%	25%
Somewhat good	24%	11%	35%
Neither good nor bad	8%	2%	14%
Somewhat bad	5%	1%	11%
Very bad	4%	1%	7%
Unsure	4%	1%	7%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch		
Very good	55%	29%	44%	62%
Somewhat good	24%	39%	33%	19%
Neither good nor bad	8%	14%	11%	6%
Somewhat bad	5%	4%	7%	5%
Very bad	4%	10%	3%	4%
Unsure	4%	5%	3%	4%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch		
Very good	55%	86%	67%	45%
Somewhat good	24%	10%	17%	29%
Neither good nor bad	8%	0%	6%	10%
Somewhat bad	5%	0%	5%	7%
Very bad	4%	2%	3%	5%
Unsure	4%	1%	2%	5%

8. Do you think more workers joining labor unions is good or bad for the United States economy?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Very good	36%	66%	7%	31%	36%	37%
Somewhat good	14%	18%	9%	15%	11%	17%
Neither good nor bad	14%	8%	18%	18%	14%	14%
Somewhat bad	13%	1%	26%	14%	14%	12%
Very bad	17%	4%	31%	17%	16%	16%
Unsure	6%	3%	9%	7%	9%	4%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Very good	36%	31%	50%	51%	45%	30%	32%
Somewhat good	14%	13%	19%	14%	19%	12%	14%
Neither good nor bad	14%	14%	13%	16%	16%	13%	16%
Somewhat bad	13%	16%	7%	3%	2%	17%	15%
Very bad	17%	19%	7%	11%	16%	20%	19%
Unsure	6%	7%	4%	6%	2%	8%	5%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very good	36%	35%	39%	36%	49%	32%	34%
Somewhat good	14%	14%	14%	15%	11%	17%	12%
Neither good nor bad	14%	14%	13%	16%	11%	14%	15%
Somewhat bad	13%	13%	11%	13%	9%	14%	14%
Very bad	17%	17%	16%	16%	15%	17%	19%
Unsure	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%	6%	6%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Very good	36%	39%	37%	35%	33%	37%	35%	39%	33%
Somewhat good	14%	14%	11%	16%	16%	15%	13%	13%	14%
Neither good nor bad	14%	10%	14%	17%	16%	13%	17%	11%	17%
Somewhat bad	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	14%
Very bad	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	15%	19%	19%	14%
Unsure	6%	6%	9%	5%	6%	7%	4%	6%	9%

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	36%	66%	69%	64%	65%
Somewhat good	14%	18%	14%	19%	21%
Neither good nor bad	14%	5%	7%	8%	10%
Somewhat bad	13%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Very bad	17%	8%	2%	5%	1%
Unsure	6%	1%	6%	3%	3%

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	36%	35%	37%	27%	23%
Somewhat good	14%	12%	13%	16%	18%
Neither good nor bad	14%	14%	15%	24%	19%
Somewhat bad	13%	15%	11%	12%	17%
Very bad	17%	15%	17%	19%	16%
Unsure	6%	9%	7%	1%	8%

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	36%	6%	9%	10%	3%
Somewhat good	14%	11%	8%	11%	5%



Neither good nor bad	14%	13%	18%	20%	19%
Somewhat bad	13%	29%	22%	22%	30%
Very bad	17%	33%	30%	27%	36%
Unsure	6%	9%	12%	10%	7%

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden Donald Trump	
Very good	36%	63%	5%
Somewhat good	14%	19%	9%
Neither good nor bad	14%	9%	19%
Somewhat bad	13%	2%	25%
Very bad	17%	3%	32%
Unsure	6%	4%	9%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch		
Very good	36%	10%	23%	44%
Somewhat good	14%	5%	16%	14%
Neither good nor bad	14%	18%	16%	13%
Somewhat bad	13%	20%	19%	10%
Very bad	17%	38%	19%	13%
Unsure	6%	10%	7%	5%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch		
Very good	36%	64%	46%	27%
Somewhat good	14%	19%	16%	13%
Neither good nor bad	14%	9%	13%	15%
Somewhat bad	13%	2%	9%	17%
Very bad	17%	3%	11%	22%
Unsure	6%	4%	6%	7%

9. Do you think the federal government investing more in clean energy production like wind, solar, hydroelectric, and geothermal power is good or bad for the United States economy?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Very good	43%	81%	6%	38%	42%	46%
Somewhat good	10%	9%	11%	10%	9%	12%
Neither good nor bad	7%	2%	11%	7%	7%	6%
Somewhat bad	13%	2%	25%	14%	13%	13%
Very bad	24%	5%	44%	27%	26%	21%
Unsure	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	1%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Very good	43%	35%	69%	63%	53%	32%	40%
Somewhat good	10%	10%	13%	7%	10%	9%	12%
Neither good nor bad	7%	7%	3%	5%	19%	8%	5%
Somewhat bad	13%	16%	5%	7%	5%	15%	17%
Very bad	24%	29%	11%	16%	11%	32%	24%
Unsure	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very good	43%	41%	50%	46%	52%	43%	39%
Somewhat good	10%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%	8%
Neither good nor bad	7%	8%	5%	2%	5%	6%	8%
Somewhat bad	13%	13%	12%	17%	8%	14%	15%
Very bad	24%	26%	21%	22%	22%	24%	28%
Unsure	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Very good	43%	39%	43%	42%	49%	46%	41%	42%	42%
Somewhat good	10%	11%	9%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	9%
Neither good nor bad	7%	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%
Somewhat bad	13%	17%	15%	11%	10%	14%	14%	13%	10%
Very bad	24%	22%	26%	27%	23%	21%	24%	26%	30%
Unsure	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	43%	70%	86%	83%	85%
Somewhat good	10%	11%	8%	6%	13%
Neither good nor bad	7%	4%	0%	5%	0%
Somewhat bad	13%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Very bad	24%	12%	2%	4%	1%
Unsure	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	43%	34%	43%	28%	47%
Somewhat good	10%	11%	5%	13%	11%
Neither good nor bad	7%	7%	6%	11%	5%
Somewhat bad	13%	20%	12%	13%	9%
Very bad	24%	24%	29%	34%	23%
Unsure	2%	4%	4%	1%	5%

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	43%	6%	3%	9%	3%



Somewhat good	10%	14%	13%	7%	11%
Neither good nor bad	7%	10%	10%	13%	12%
Somewhat bad	13%	31%	28%	20%	22%
Very bad	24%	33%	45%	47%	49%
Unsure	2%	6%	1%	3%	2%

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden Donald Trump	
Very good	43%	82%	2%
Somewhat good	10%	10%	9%
Neither good nor bad	7%	3%	11%
Somewhat bad	13%	1%	26%
Very bad	24%	3%	49%
Unsure	2%	1%	4%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch		
Very good	43%	8%	27%	54%
Somewhat good	10%	8%	14%	9%
Neither good nor bad	7%	13%	10%	5%
Somewhat bad	13%	22%	17%	11%
Very bad	24%	43%	30%	20%
Unsure	2%	5%	2%	2%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch		
Very good	43%	84%	57%	31%
Somewhat good	10%	9%	13%	10%
Neither good nor bad	7%	1%	6%	8%
Somewhat bad	13%	2%	6%	17%
Very bad	24%	3%	16%	32%
Unsure	2%	1%	1%	3%

10. Do you think the federal government increasing funding to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) to improve auditing and enforcement of wealthy taxpayers and big corporations is good or bad for the United States economy?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Very good	40%	75%	5%	36%	39%	43%
Somewhat good	11%	13%	8%	12%	12%	10%
Neither good nor bad	5%	3%	6%	8%	6%	5%
Somewhat bad	9%	2%	20%	8%	11%	8%
Very bad	31%	6%	58%	33%	29%	32%
Unsure	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Very good	40%	32%	68%	59%	47%	31%	33%
Somewhat good	11%	11%	9%	10%	19%	11%	12%
Neither good nor bad	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Somewhat bad	9%	11%	5%	3%	9%	10%	13%
Very bad	31%	37%	13%	20%	21%	38%	34%
Unsure	3%	3%	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very good	40%	40%	43%	39%	54%	40%	35%
Somewhat good	11%	11%	12%	12%	6%	14%	10%
Neither good nor bad	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat bad	9%	9%	11%	10%	6%	9%	11%
Very bad	31%	32%	28%	33%	28%	30%	35%
Unsure	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Very good	40%	34%	36%	41%	49%	42%	41%	37%	40%
Somewhat good	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%	12%	10%	14%	8%
Neither good nor bad	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%
Somewhat bad	9%	13%	8%	10%	8%	8%	12%	10%	10%
Very bad	31%	33%	35%	30%	26%	31%	31%	30%	31%
Unsure	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	40%	55%	76%	81%	85%
Somewhat good	11%	16%	14%	12%	12%
Neither good nor bad	5%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Somewhat bad	9%	8%	0%	0%	0%
Very bad	31%	14%	5%	5%	1%
Unsure	3%	5%	0%	1%	0%

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	40%	33%	33%	30%	49%
Somewhat good	11%	13%	11%	15%	10%
Neither good nor bad	5%	5%	11%	7%	9%
Somewhat bad	9%	10%	8%	9%	3%
Very bad	31%	37%	33%	37%	26%
Unsure	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	40%	7%	2%	7%	3%

Somewhat good	11%	5%	5%	12%	10%
Neither good nor bad	5%	5%	8%	8%	2%
Somewhat bad	9%	23%	16%	21%	21%
Very bad	31%	55%	65%	51%	59%
Unsure	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden Donald Trump	
Very good	40%	76%	3%
Somewhat good	11%	14%	9%
Neither good nor bad	5%	4%	6%
Somewhat bad	9%	2%	19%
Very bad	31%	4%	60%
Unsure	3%	2%	3%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch		
Very good	40%	11%	26%	49%
Somewhat good	11%	7%	13%	11%
Neither good nor bad	5%	8%	3%	6%
Somewhat bad	9%	19%	14%	7%
Very bad	31%	50%	39%	26%
Unsure	3%	5%	4%	2%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch		
Very good	40%	80%	55%	27%
Somewhat good	11%	13%	12%	11%
Neither good nor bad	5%	0%	4%	7%
Somewhat bad	9%	1%	8%	12%
Very bad	31%	4%	19%	41%
Unsure	3%	2%	3%	3%

11. Do you think the federal government paying down the national debt is good or bad for the United States economy?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Very good	60%	51%	70%	62%	60%	61%
Somewhat good	21%	23%	21%	17%	20%	22%
Neither good nor bad	9%	13%	3%	10%	8%	9%
Somewhat bad	2%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Very bad	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Unsure	6%	7%	4%	6%	8%	3%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Very good	60%	62%	56%	60%	44%	64%	60%
Somewhat good	21%	21%	25%	15%	19%	21%	22%
Neither good nor bad	9%	8%	8%	8%	22%	7%	10%
Somewhat bad	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	1%	3%
Very bad	2%	1%	5%	6%	3%	1%	1%
Unsure	6%	5%	3%	10%	12%	5%	5%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Very good	60%	62%	57%	59%	56%	61%	65%
Somewhat good	21%	21%	21%	22%	21%	22%	18%
Neither good nor bad	9%	8%	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%
Somewhat bad	2%	1%	4%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Very bad	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%
Unsure	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Very good	60%	51%	60%	62%	68%	60%	62%	62%	57%
Somewhat good	21%	23%	21%	20%	20%	21%	17%	22%	24%
Neither good nor bad	9%	10%	8%	9%	8%	8%	11%	8%	8%
Somewhat bad	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Very bad	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Unsure	6%	9%	7%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%	7%

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	60%	39%	50%	56%	59%
Somewhat good	21%	26%	24%	16%	27%
Neither good nor bad	9%	12%	16%	14%	10%
Somewhat bad	2%	6%	0%	1%	0%
Very bad	2%	2%	1%	8%	2%
Unsure	6%	15%	9%	5%	2%

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	60%	61%	55%	65%	67%
Somewhat good	21%	14%	22%	16%	18%
Neither good nor bad	9%	10%	7%	11%	10%
Somewhat bad	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%
Very bad	2%	6%	3%	1%	0%
Unsure	6%	6%	7%	4%	5%

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very good	60%	54%	75%	66%	81%
Somewhat good	21%	30%	18%	28%	12%

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Neither good nor bad	9%	7%	3%	1%	3%
Somewhat bad	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Very bad	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%
Unsure	6%	6%	5%	3%	4%

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden		Donald Trump
Very good	60%	52%		71%
Somewhat good	21%	22%		19%
Neither good nor bad	9%	14%		2%
Somewhat bad	2%	2%		1%
Very bad	2%	3%		1%
Unsure	6%	7%		5%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently			Occasionally	Don't watch
Very good	60%	71%		65%		58%
Somewhat good	21%	22%		21%		20%
Neither good nor bad	9%	2%		5%		11%
Somewhat bad	2%	1%		3%		1%
Very bad	2%	0%		2%		3%
Unsure	6%	4%		4%		7%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently			Occasionally	Don't watch
Very good	60%	60%		56%		62%
Somewhat good	21%	22%		25%		19%
Neither good nor bad	9%	8%		12%		8%
Somewhat bad	2%	1%		2%		2%
Very bad	2%	3%		3%		2%
Unsure	6%	6%		3%		7%

12. If Donald Trump is the Republican nominee for president in 2024, would you:

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	3%	69%	29%	34%	29%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	2%	18%	16%	12%	11%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	92%	9%	48%	50%	55%
Unsure	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	38%	13%	20%	22%	40%	34%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	14%	4%	6%	2%	16%	12%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	42%	80%	74%	71%	39%	47%
Unsure	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	4%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	35%	28%	25%	27%	33%	36%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	12%	8%	13%	7%	12%	14%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	49%	59%	53%	62%	50%	46%
Unsure	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	27%	37%	34%	31%	30%	31%	34%	34%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	14%	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%	13%	12%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	53%	47%	50%	56%	53%	53%	49%	49%
Unsure	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	7%	3%	3%	1%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	5%	2%	1%	2%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	84%	92%	95%	96%
Unsure	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	23%	37%	30%	29%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	19%	9%	21%	13%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	49%	48%	42%	52%
Unsure	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	60%	68%	73%	72%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	19%	21%	15%	15%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	15%	6%	7%	8%
Unsure	2%	5%	4%	2%	2%

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	2%	68%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	1%	23%



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Probably vote for someone else	3%	2%	2%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	94%	3%
Unsure	2%	0%	3%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	71%	41%	24%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	16%	17%	9%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	3%	2%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	10%	37%	62%
Unsure	2%	1%	3%	2%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Definitely vote for Trump	32%	5%	18%	42%
Probably vote for Trump	11%	2%	8%	15%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	0%	1%	4%
Definitely vote for someone else	52%	94%	72%	36%
Unsure	2%	0%	2%	3%

13. If Joe Biden is the Democratic nominee for president in 2024, would you:

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	72%	2%	21%	35%	34%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	17%	2%	15%	9%	14%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	7%	93%	54%	51%	45%
Unsure	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	26%	59%	48%	49%	25%	27%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	10%	20%	18%	6%	8%	13%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	59%	17%	30%	36%	61%	55%
Unsure	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	32%	38%	36%	40%	34%	31%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	11%	13%	12%	13%	12%	9%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	51%	44%	48%	40%	49%	55%
Unsure	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	26%	31%	34%	44%	37%	33%	31%	29%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	15%	9%	13%	10%	14%	10%	10%	10%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	53%	54%	50%	41%	45%	51%	52%	54%
Unsure	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	53%	76%	73%	85%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	25%	13%	19%	11%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	5%	2%	2%	0%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	17%	6%	5%	2%
Unsure	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	15%	19%	20%	29%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	16%	14%	14%	15%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	8%	3%	4%	6%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	60%	55%	58%	43%
Unsure	3%	1%	9%	4%	7%

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	2%	0%	1%	7%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	3%	1%	4%	2%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	92%	97%	93%	89%
Unsure	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	66%	1%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	21%	1%

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Probably vote for someone else	3%	2%	2%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	6%	96%
Unsure	3%	4%	0%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	8%	24%	40%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	4%	8%	14%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	4%	3%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	85%	64%	40%
Unsure	3%	0%	1%	3%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Definitely vote for Biden	34%	81%	52%	17%
Probably vote for Biden	12%	12%	14%	11%
Probably vote for someone else	3%	0%	5%	3%
Definitely vote for someone else	49%	6%	27%	66%
Unsure	3%	1%	2%	3%

14. Who do you think will be the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Donald Trump	61%	53%	72%	58%	58%	63%
Ron DeSantis	7%	4%	12%	7%	9%	6%
Nikki Haley	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Chris Christie	2%	4%	0%	1%	1%	3%
Mike Pence	2%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Tim Scott	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%	4%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Unsure	17%	23%	7%	20%	19%	15%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Donald Trump	61%	63%	54%	50%	59%	64%	63%
Ron DeSantis	7%	8%	5%	8%	3%	8%	9%
Nikki Haley	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	7%
Chris Christie	2%	2%	6%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Mike Pence	2%	2%	2%	4%	13%	1%	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%
Tim Scott	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%	1%	6%	4%	0%	1%	1%
Unsure	17%	16%	21%	18%	20%	18%	13%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Donald Trump	61%	60%	62%	60%	57%	62%	62%
Ron DeSantis	7%	7%	6%	11%	5%	7%	9%
Nikki Haley	5%	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Chris Christie	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Mike Pence	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Tim Scott	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Unsure	17%	18%	14%	17%	19%	17%	14%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Donald Trump	61%	65%	62%	61%	55%	61%	61%	56%	65%
Ron DeSantis	7%	11%	9%	3%	6%	7%	9%	6%	8%
Nikki Haley	5%	2%	3%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%	3%
Chris Christie	2%	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%
Mike Pence	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	0%	3%	3%
Tim Scott	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Will Hurd	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%	0%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Unsure	17%	15%	17%	14%	23%	17%	18%	18%	16%

	Total	Democrats:	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Donald Trump	61%		55%	56%	53%	48%
Ron DeSantis	7%		8%	5%	0%	3%
Nikki Haley	5%		3%	4%	7%	6%
Chris Christie	2%		1%	3%	8%	5%
Mike Pence	2%		8%	6%	5%	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%		2%	2%	1%	0%
Tim Scott	1%		0%	0%	0%	1%
Asa Hutchinson	0%		0%	0%	1%	0%
Doug Burgum	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%		0%	0%	1%	1%
Someone else	2%		0%	3%	8%	6%
Unsure	17%		23%	22%	16%	29%

	Total	Independents:	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Donald Trump	61%		68%	57%	55%	51%
Ron DeSantis	7%		10%	7%	3%	5%
Nikki Haley	5%		1%	3%	10%	12%
Chris Christie	2%		1%	0%	3%	2%
Mike Pence	2%		1%	1%	1%	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%		3%	7%	3%	0%
Tim Scott	1%		2%	1%	1%	0%
Asa Hutchinson	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%
Doug Burgum	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%
Will Hurd	0%		0%	1%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%		0%	1%	2%	3%
Unsure	17%		15%	21%	22%	25%

	Total	Republicans:	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Donald Trump	61%		73%	71%	76%	68%
Ron DeSantis	7%		16%	15%	7%	11%
Nikki Haley	5%		2%	3%	8%	3%
Chris Christie	2%		0%	0%	0%	1%
Mike Pence	2%		1%	1%	1%	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%		4%	2%	2%	2%
Tim Scott	1%		0%	0%	1%	0%
Asa Hutchinson	0%		0%	0%	0%	1%
Doug Burgum	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%		0%	0%	0%	0%
Unsure	17%		3%	7%	5%	13%

	Total	2020 Vote:	Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Donald Trump	61%		51%	72%
Ron DeSantis	7%		4%	11%
Nikki Haley	5%		7%	3%
Chris Christie	2%		4%	0%
Mike Pence	2%		4%	0%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%		1%	3%
Tim Scott	1%		0%	1%

Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%
Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%	4%	0%
Unsure	17%	23%	10%

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Donald Trump	61%	77%	61%	59%
Ron DeSantis	7%	9%	9%	6%
Nikki Haley	5%	5%	7%	4%
Chris Christie	2%	0%	2%	2%
Mike Pence	2%	3%	2%	3%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%	2%	1%	3%
Tim Scott	1%	0%	1%	1%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	1%	0%
Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%	0%	2%	2%
Unsure	17%	5%	14%	20%

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Donald Trump	61%	57%	52%	64%
Ron DeSantis	7%	1%	6%	9%
Nikki Haley	5%	4%	11%	3%
Chris Christie	2%	9%	2%	1%
Mike Pence	2%	4%	3%	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	2%	0%	1%	3%
Tim Scott	1%	0%	1%	1%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	1%	0%	0%
Doug Burgum	0%	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	2%	4%	4%	1%
Unsure	17%	20%	19%	16%

15. Do you think that Donald Trump is guilty of the charges in the indictment by the Fulton County, Georgia District Attorney's office accusing Trump of conspiring to overturn the result of the 2020 presidential election in Georgia?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	90%	5%	41%	48%	49%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%	2%	8%	8%	6%	7%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%	5%	80%	43%	41%	39%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%	3%	7%	7%	5%	5%

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	39%	78%	67%	60%	36%	43%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%	7%	5%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%	49%	14%	22%	30%	51%	46%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%	6%

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	46%	53%	50%	57%	48%	41%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%	42%	37%	40%	35%	40%	47%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	6%

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	43%	43%	49%	55%	51%	48%	46%	43%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%	9%	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	7%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%	40%	45%	42%	37%	38%	41%	43%	45%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%	8%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	75%	91%	95%	97%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%	5%	2%	0%	3%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%	15%	3%	2%	1%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%	5%	4%	3%	0%

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	38%	42%	39%	48%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%	9%	10%	7%	7%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%	45%	44%	46%	37%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%	8%	5%	8%	8%

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	7%	1%	7%	7%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%	13%	6%	7%	5%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%	68%	85%	83%	83%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%	12%	8%	3%	4%

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	91%	2%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%	4%	6%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%	3%	85%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%	3%	7%

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%	10%	33%	58%

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Yes, guilty of some charges	6%		7%	8%	5%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%		80%	52%	32%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%		4%	7%	5%
		Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, guilty of all charges	48%		93%	68%	32%
Yes, guilty of some charges	6%		1%	5%	7%
No, not guilty of any charges	41%		5%	22%	55%
Unsure or don't know enough to say	5%		0%	5%	7%



16. Do you think that Donald Trump should go to jail based on the charges in the Fulton County, Georgia District Attorney's indictment?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, he should	49%	89%	6%	43%	47%	52%
No, he should not	46%	7%	88%	51%	48%	42%
Unsure	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, he should	49%	39%	77%	71%	64%	37%	43%
No, he should not	46%	56%	16%	25%	31%	59%	51%
Unsure	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, he should	49%	47%	54%	48%	57%	48%	44%
No, he should not	46%	48%	41%	46%	38%	47%	53%
Unsure	5%	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	4%

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes, he should	49%	47%	45%	48%	54%	52%	49%	47%	43%
No, he should not	46%	46%	50%	47%	42%	44%	46%	47%	50%
Unsure	5%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, he should	49%	80%	90%	93%	94%
No, he should not	46%	16%	6%	2%	3%
Unsure	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, he should	49%	40%	45%	39%	48%
No, he should not	46%	50%	50%	58%	45%
Unsure	5%	10%	4%	3%	6%

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, he should	49%	10%	3%	6%	7%
No, he should not	46%	81%	91%	89%	90%
Unsure	5%	8%	6%	4%	3%

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes, he should	49%	92%	2%
No, he should not	46%	4%	93%
Unsure	5%	4%	5%

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, he should	49%	11%	35%	58%
No, he should not	46%	89%	60%	36%
Unsure	5%	0%	5%	6%

  

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, he should	49%	93%	68%	33%
No, he should not	46%	6%	27%	62%
Unsure	5%	1%	5%	6%

17. Do you watch MSNBC?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, frequently	14%	31%	1%	6%	14%	13%
Yes, occasionally	22%	33%	12%	19%	21%	23%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%	36%	87%	74%	64%	63%

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, frequently	14%	7%	47%	16%	16%	7%	7%
Yes, occasionally	22%	19%	30%	30%	24%	19%	20%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%	74%	24%	54%	60%	74%	73%

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, frequently	14%	14%	14%	13%	22%	13%	11%
Yes, occasionally	22%	22%	26%	18%	22%	21%	23%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%	65%	60%	69%	56%	66%	66%

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes, frequently	14%	6%	6%	17%	26%	15%	12%	12%	15%
Yes, occasionally	22%	17%	20%	27%	23%	22%	27%	20%	18%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%	77%	74%	55%	51%	63%	60%	68%	67%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes, frequently	14%		14%	14%	39%	51%
Yes, occasionally	22%		28%	34%	39%	31%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%		58%	52%	21%	18%

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes, frequently	14%		2%	4%	7%	13%
Yes, occasionally	22%		14%	13%	28%	24%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%		85%	83%	65%	63%

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes, frequently	14%		0%	0%	1%	4%
Yes, occasionally	22%		7%	14%	14%	13%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%		93%	86%	85%	83%

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes, frequently	14%	26%	0%
Yes, occasionally	22%	32%	12%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%	42%	87%

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, frequently	14%	11%	13%	15%
Yes, occasionally	22%	24%	33%	17%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%	65%	54%	68%

  

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, frequently	14%	100%	0%	0%
Yes, occasionally	22%	0%	100%	0%
I do not watch MSNBC	64%	0%	0%	100%

18. Do you watch Fox News?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male			
Yes, frequently	7%	2%	17%	4%	8%	6%			
Yes, occasionally	25%	19%	35%	24%	24%	27%			
I do not watch Fox News	67%	79%	48%	72%	67%	67%			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College		
Yes, frequently	7%	9%	2%	5%	9%		10%	5%	
Yes, occasionally	25%	27%	24%	23%	15%		27%	26%	
I do not watch Fox News	67%	65%	74%	73%	76%		63%	68%	
	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural		
Yes, frequently	7%		9%	6%	4%	5%	7%	8%	
Yes, occasionally	25%		26%	26%	22%	21%	27%	27%	
I do not watch Fox News	67%		66%	69%	73%	75%	66%	65%	
	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes, frequently	7%	4%	4%	9%	12%	9%	5%	9%	5%
Yes, occasionally	25%	23%	19%	31%	28%	25%	24%	24%	29%
I do not watch Fox News	67%	73%	78%	60%	59%	67%	71%	66%	66%
	Total	Democrats: 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+							
Yes, frequently	7%			5%	2%	3%	0%		
Yes, occasionally	25%			15%	9%	24%	24%		
I do not watch Fox News	67%			80%	89%	73%	76%		
	Total	Independents: 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+							
Yes, frequently	7%			2%	1%	7%	6%		
Yes, occasionally	25%			22%	14%	30%	29%		
I do not watch Fox News	67%			76%	85%	63%	65%		
	Total	Republicans: 18-34 35-49 50-64 65+							
Yes, frequently	7%			8%	8%	16%	34%		
Yes, occasionally	25%			33%	32%	40%	34%		
I do not watch Fox News	67%			59%	60%	43%	32%		
	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden Donald Trump							
Yes, frequently	7%			1%		14%			
Yes, occasionally	25%			18%		35%			
I do not watch Fox News	67%			80%		51%			
	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch							
Yes, frequently	7%			100%		0%	0%		
Yes, occasionally	25%			0%		100%	0%		
I do not watch Fox News	67%			0%		0%	100%		
	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently Occasionally Don't watch							
Yes, frequently	7%			6%		8%	7%		
Yes, occasionally	25%			23%		39%	21%		
I do not watch Fox News	67%			71%		53%	71%		

19. Do you watch Newsmax?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, frequently	6%	2%	14%	4%	7%	5%
Yes, occasionally	16%	4%	30%	15%	15%	16%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%	94%	56%	81%	77%	78%

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, frequently	6%	7%	2%	4%	6%	8%	6%
Yes, occasionally	16%	19%	4%	12%	14%	21%	15%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%	74%	94%	83%	81%	71%	79%

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, frequently	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%
Yes, occasionally	16%	17%	15%	10%	11%	16%	20%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%	76%	79%	86%	83%	78%	75%

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes, frequently	6%	3%	4%	9%	8%	7%	3%	6%	7%
Yes, occasionally	16%	8%	16%	19%	20%	14%	18%	17%	15%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%	89%	80%	72%	71%	78%	79%	77%	77%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes, frequently	6%		2%	1%	2%	1%
Yes, occasionally	16%		5%	3%	5%	4%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%		93%	95%	93%	94%

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes, frequently	6%		1%	2%	4%	9%
Yes, occasionally	16%		8%	13%	22%	18%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%		90%	85%	75%	73%

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	
Yes, frequently	6%		7%	8%	21%	17%
Yes, occasionally	16%		11%	31%	32%	45%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%		82%	61%	47%	38%

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes, frequently	6%	1%	12%
Yes, occasionally	16%	5%	30%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%	94%	57%

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, frequently	6%	23%	9%	3%
Yes, occasionally	16%	42%	31%	8%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%	35%	60%	89%

  

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, frequently	6%	3%	3%	8%
Yes, occasionally	16%	5%	15%	19%
I do not watch Newsmax	78%	92%	82%	74%

20. Do you watch the One America News Network?

	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, frequently	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Yes, occasionally	11%	3%	24%	8%	11%	12%
I do not watch OANN	86%	95%	72%	89%	86%	86%

  

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, frequently	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	2%
Yes, occasionally	11%	14%	2%	4%	11%	16%	11%
I do not watch OANN	86%	84%	94%	91%	85%	82%	87%

  

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Yes, frequently	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Yes, occasionally	11%	13%	11%	6%	10%	11%	12%
I do not watch OANN	86%	85%	86%	92%	87%	85%	85%

  

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	South	West	Midwest	Northeast
Yes, frequently	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Yes, occasionally	11%	6%	12%	13%	14%	11%	9%	14%	12%
I do not watch OANN	86%	91%	86%	85%	81%	85%	89%	83%	86%

  

	Total	Democrats: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, frequently	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Yes, occasionally	11%	4%	3%	4%	3%
I do not watch OANN	86%	95%	96%	95%	94%

  

	Total	Independents: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, frequently	3%	1%	1%	2%	5%
Yes, occasionally	11%	5%	6%	10%	12%
I do not watch OANN	86%	93%	93%	88%	83%

  

	Total	Republicans: 18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, frequently	3%	6%	4%	2%	7%
Yes, occasionally	11%	11%	25%	27%	30%
I do not watch OANN	86%	83%	71%	71%	64%

  

	Total	2020 Vote: Joe Biden	Donald Trump
Yes, frequently	3%	1%	5%
Yes, occasionally	11%	2%	23%
I do not watch OANN	86%	97%	72%

  

	Total	Watch Fox News: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, frequently	3%	6%	5%	2%
Yes, occasionally	11%	26%	21%	6%
I do not watch OANN	86%	67%	75%	92%

  

	Total	Watch MSNBC: Frequently	Occasionally	Don't watch
Yes, frequently	3%	1%	2%	3%
Yes, occasionally	11%	5%	7%	14%
I do not watch OANN	86%	94%	91%	82%

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## Demographics

### Party ID

Democrat 36%  
Republican 31%  
Independent 33%

### Gender

Female 53%  
Male 47%

### Age

18-34 25%  
35-49 24%  
50-64 25%  
65+ 26%

### Race

White 71%  
Black 13%  
Hispanic 11%  
Other 5%

### Education

Non-College 66%  
College grad 21%  
Postgrad 13%

### Region

South 39%  
West 22%  
Midwest 22%  
Northeast 17%